

SUSTAINING MOMENTUM ON PROJECT-READY SITES



Virginia Economic Development Partnership VEDP.org

January 15, 2025

OUR PURPOSE

Enriching **lives**, **communities**, and the **Commonwealth** through economic development excellence

ENRICHING VIRGINIANS'

LIVES

Hitachi Energy, Halifax County



In 2021, Crown Holdings, Inc. announced the creation of 126 jobs paying above the prevailing average wage in rural Henry County, a locality with poverty and unemployment rates above the statewide average. The Commonwealth Crossing site was supported by VBRSP.

ENRICHING OUR

COMMUNITIES

High School Students United With NASA To Create Hardware

Partnering With: DHS Aviation Academy



Denbigh High School Aviation Academy





\$7.7 million

Nominal value of tax dollars to a locality over 20 years for an average manufacturing project*

*Based on average VEDP-assisted project size in FY24 (168 jobs, \$85M capex), using a locality with tax rates in line with the statewide average. Assumes local incentives of \$1.7M.

A. Smith Bowman Distillery, Spotsylvania County

ENRICHING THE

COMMONWEALTH

Virginia State Capitol, Richmond

Economic development is a net contributor to the general fund

\$8:1

Estimated Return on Investment in state tax revenue per dollar invested over five years¹

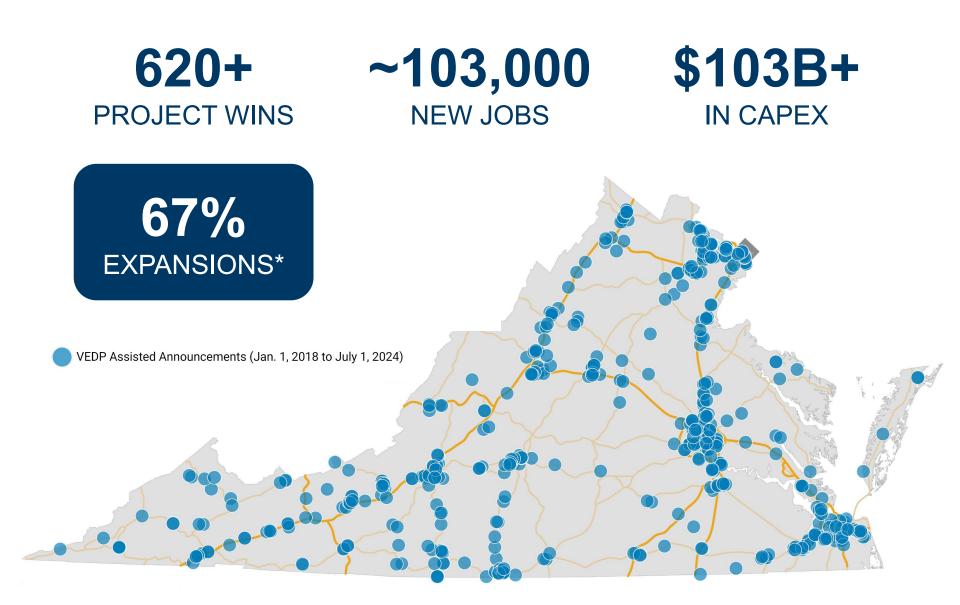
~90%

of General Fund Revenues are driven by economic development (Individual & Corporate Income, SUT)

¹VEDP ROI analysis based on announced jobs and investment in FY23, taking into account operational and administrative budget, project incentives, and the cost of new in-migrants to fill jobs, assuming ramp up of employment over three years. <u>While impacts continue to accrue</u> <u>over time, conservative five-year period was used</u>.

Source: Virginia Department of Planning and Budget; VEDP analysis





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VEDP HAS DELIVERED SIGNIFICANT IMPACTS THANKS TO INVESTMENTS MADE BY THE COMMONWEALTH



Tech Talent Investment Program 14 participating institutions collectively produced 2.5x computer science grads vs. goal to date



Virginia Talent Accelerator Program

No. 1 training program in U.S.; helped secure 15,000+ new jobs



International Trade Strategic Plan ~400 additional companies supported since FY22 with ~100% satisfaction; VA exports grew from \$52B to \$70B from 2018-2022



Virginia Office of Education Economics (VOEE)



Nation-leading, actionable insights on the linkages between education and labor market



Virginia Business Ready Sites Program (VBRSP)



45 sites advanced towards project readiness; already unlocking an early-stage impact of 9,861 new, direct jobs with positive ROI

INVESTMENT IN SITES IS CRITICAL FOR ACHIEVING VIRGINIA'S TRANSFORMATIONAL ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT GOALS

Robust State Growth

Position Virginia to achieve a growth rate among that of the top 5-10 states in the U.S.

Every Region Wins

Ensure that every region participates in the growth of the Commonwealth

Best State for Business

Restore Virginia to its previous leadership position near the top of the national business climate rankings

Top State for Talent

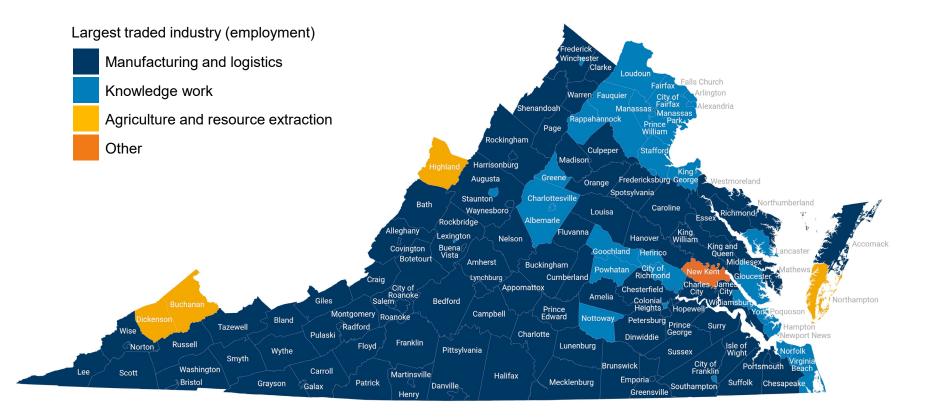
Establish Virginia as a top state for talent retention, attraction, development, and alignment



Most Innovative, Collaborative, and Effective State EDO

Solidify VEDP's position as one of America's top state EDOs through an innovative strategy, collaborative approach, and effective outcomes

PROJECTS THAT REQUIRE READY SITES (MANUFACTURING AND LOGISTICS) ARE THE BIGGEST OPPORTUNITY FOR MOST REGIONS



THE LACK OF PROJECT-READY SITES AND BUILDINGS HAS COST VIRGINIA OVER 160K JOBS AND OVER \$150B IN CAPEX SINCE 2019

Since 2019, Virginia has lost:	Illustrative projects lost		
59K+	Project Apollo Semiconductor	7,200 direct jobs	\$47B
DIRECT JOBS	Project Settlement Semiconductor	5,600 direct jobs	\$40B
\$158B+	Project Darwin Automotive	5,200 direct jobs	\$3.5B
	Project Thor Aerospace & Defense	4,000 direct jobs	\$900M
110K+	Project Mega Connect Automotive	3,500 direct jobs	\$5B
EST. INDIRECT AND INDUCED JOBS ¹	Project P2 Semiconductor	3,500 direct jobs	\$21B
\$469-570M	Project Sirius Semiconductor	1,800 direct jobs	\$2B
EST. ANNUAL RAW ² STATE REVENUE	Project Phoenix Advanced Materials	1,000 direct jobs	\$2B

¹Estimated indirect and induced jobs calculated using project NAICS codes and industry multipliers

² ROI estimation method does not account for incentives provided (range reflects est. annual revenue at five to ten years) Source: VEDP project data as of December 9, 2024

THE GOVERNOR'S INTRODUCED BUDGET PROVIDES A STRONG, CONSISTENT FUNDING BASE FOR SITE DEVELOPMENT (VBRSP)

\$ millions

Budget document	FY25	FY26
Current	20	20
Introduced	+0	+50
Introduced total	20	70

Grant funding available

VBRSP funding round	40	50 (introduced budget)
VBRSP applicant requests	240	TBD (high)
VBRSP requests vs. funding	6X	TBD (oversubscribed)

VIRGINIA BUSINESS READY SITES PROGRAM (VBRSP) PROMOTES AND ENHANCES THE COMMONWEALTH'S INFRASTRUCTURE

- 2014 VEDP notes the lack of large project-ready sites
 2015 VBRSP is formed
- **2018** VEDP recognizes we still do not have the needed information for large sites
- **2019** VEDP launches large-scale effort to characterize all 25+ acre sites in VirginiaScan

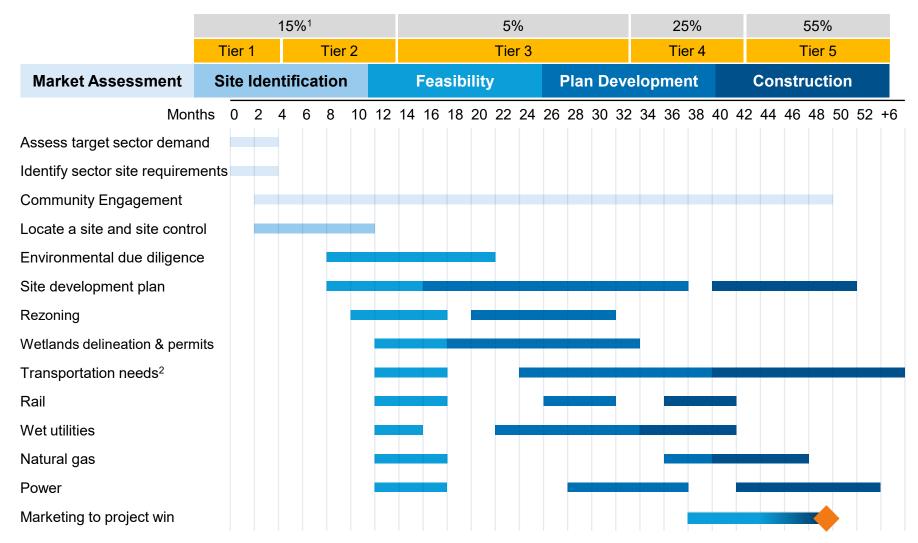
- **Today** Since 2017, \$242M in VBRSP grants have been awarded for site development (99% since 2022)
 - Limited number of megasite investment opportunities reinforces importance of identifying new megasites



FOLLOWING THOROUGH ANALYSES, INVESTMENT DECISIONS ARE MADE ACCORDING TO THE FOLLOWING VBRSP PRIORITIES



GETTING A SITE TO PROJECT-READY STATUS IS A COMPLEX, MULTI-STAGE PROCESS THAT TYPICALLY SPANS YEARS (1 OF 2)



Note: This is a representative list for a large or complex site and timelines or specifics may vary significantly, see assumptions in Appendix ¹Percentages represent approximate portion of the total site development cost typically associated with each tier level ²Includes: Roads, Transit, etc.

GETTING A SITE TO PROJECT-READY STATUS IS A COMPLEX, MULTI-STAGE PROCESS THAT TYPICALLY SPANS YEARS (2 OF 2)



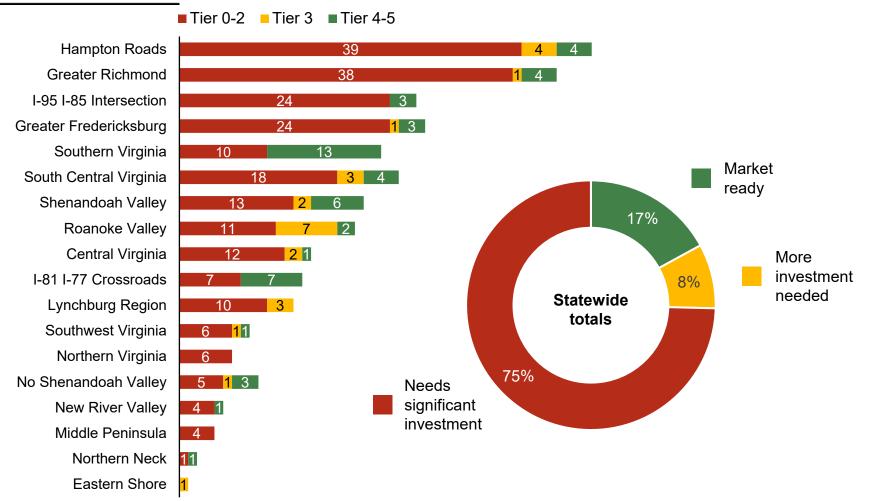




*Represents a tier level progressing towards Tier 5

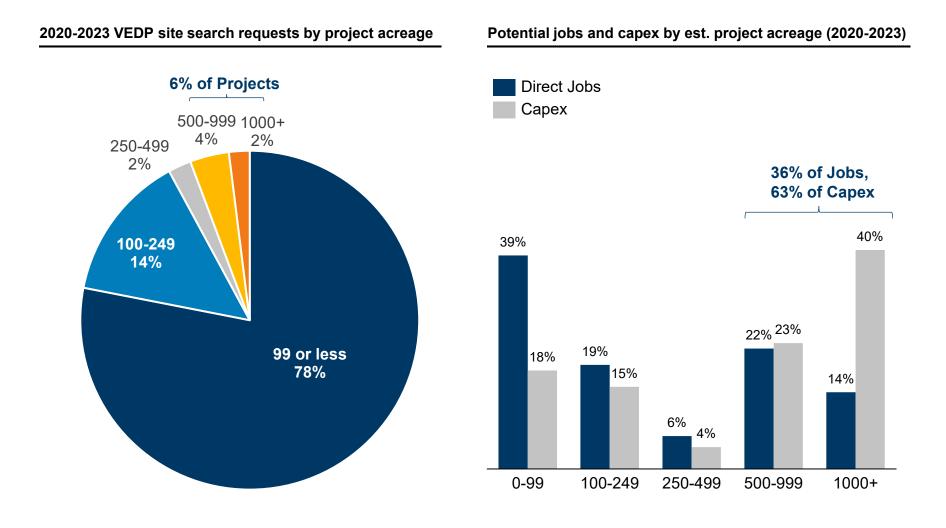
THE VAST MAJORITY OF SITES IDENTIFIED FOR PROSPECTS IN VIRGINIA REQUIRE SIGNIFICANT ONGOING INVESTMENT

Marketing Region Sites¹



¹Reflects sites 25 acres or larger with a Virginia Business Ready Sites Tier as of March 18, 2024 Source: VirginaScan data

500+ ACRE PROJECTS ARE A SMALL PERCENTAGE OF PROJECTS, BUT THEY ARE A SIGNIFICANT PORTION OF JOBS AND CAPEX



THE SITE DEVELOPMENT TASK FORCE IS OUR INSURANCE FOR VBRSP RETURN ON INVESTMENT



Mission

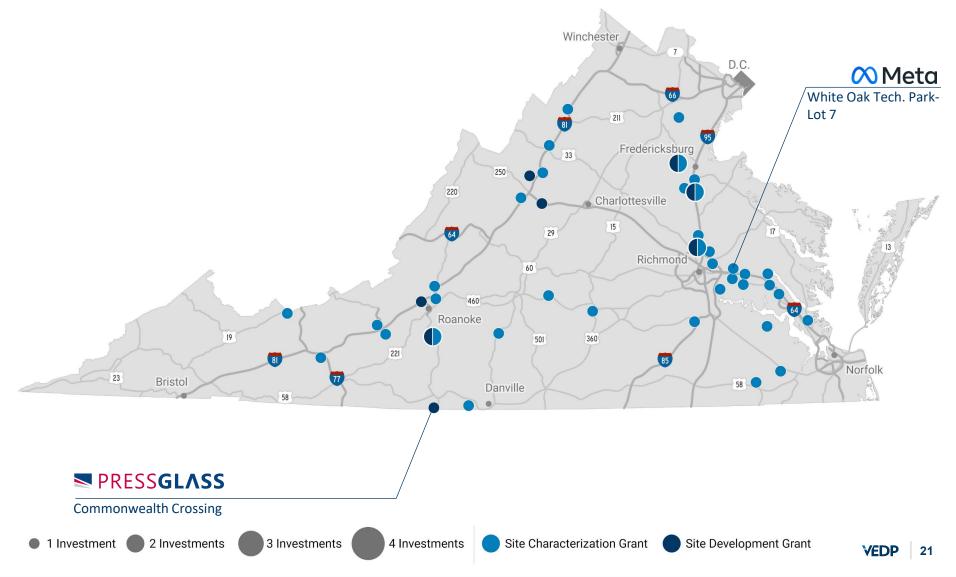
- Identify strategic properties
- Establish development plans
- Accelerate the delivery of businessready sites to win projects

Member Responsibilities:

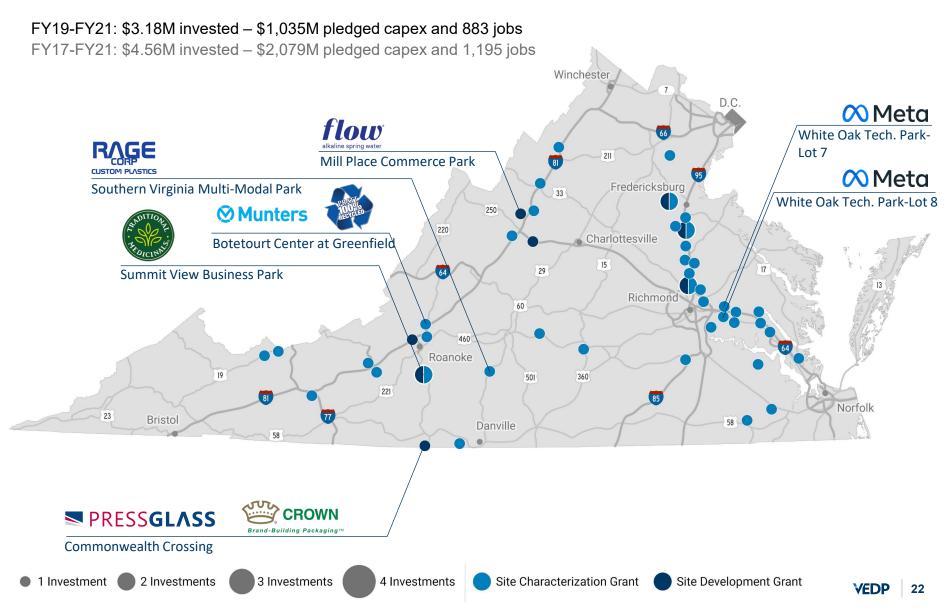
- Provide subject matter expertise on high potential sites selection
- Decision maker attendance
- Establish Critical Development Tasks w/ resolution steps & timelines
- Champion the resolution of Critical Development Tasks

LIMITED VBRSP FUNDS FOCUSED ON SITE CHARACTERIZATION, WITH STRATEGIC INVESTMENTS IN SITE DEVELOPMENT

FY17-FY18: \$1.38M invested – \$1,044M pledged capex and 312 jobs

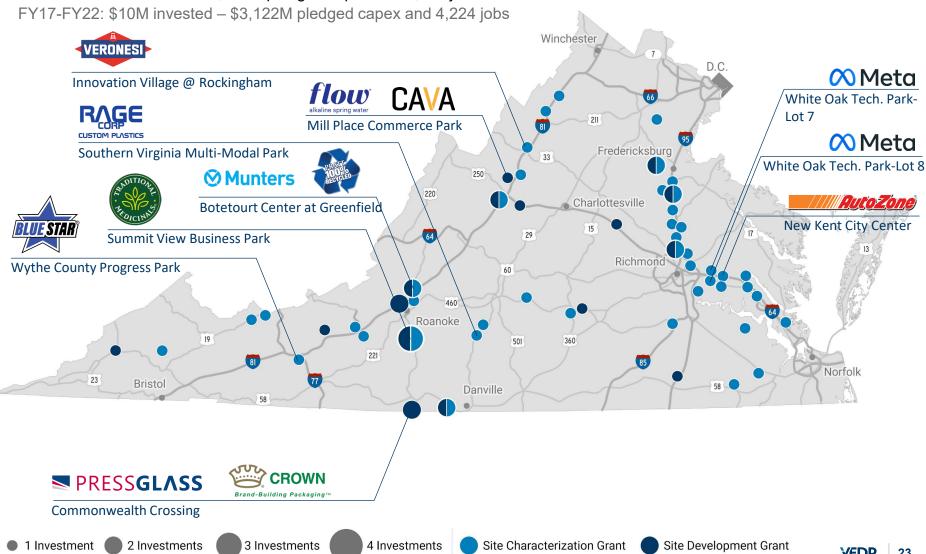


VEDP CHOSE TO LET VBRSP FUNDING CARRY OVER AND ACCUMULATE TO MAXIMIZE THE IMPACT

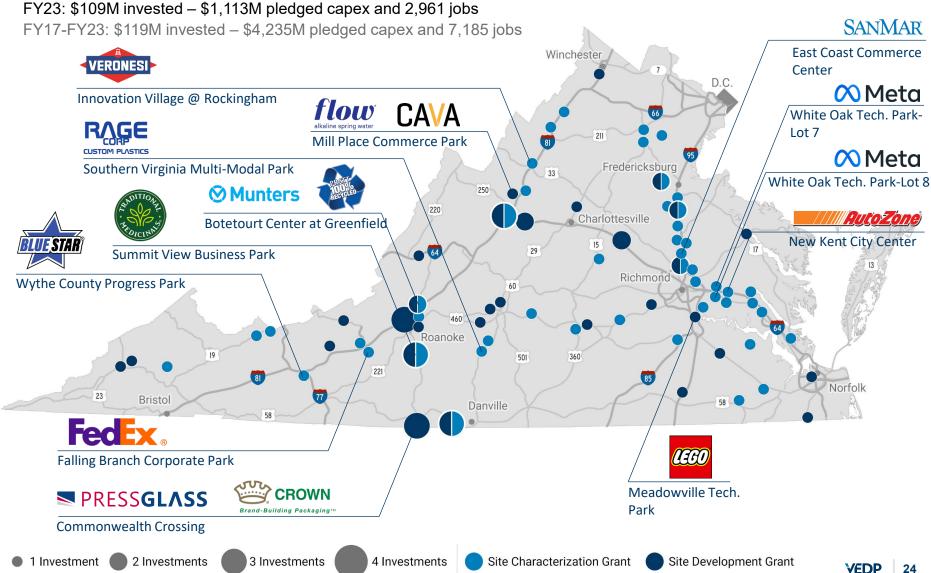


2022: VBRSP SAW ITS FIRST SIGNIFICANT INFUSION OF FUNDING

FY22: \$5.56M invested – \$1,043M pledged capex and 3,029 jobs



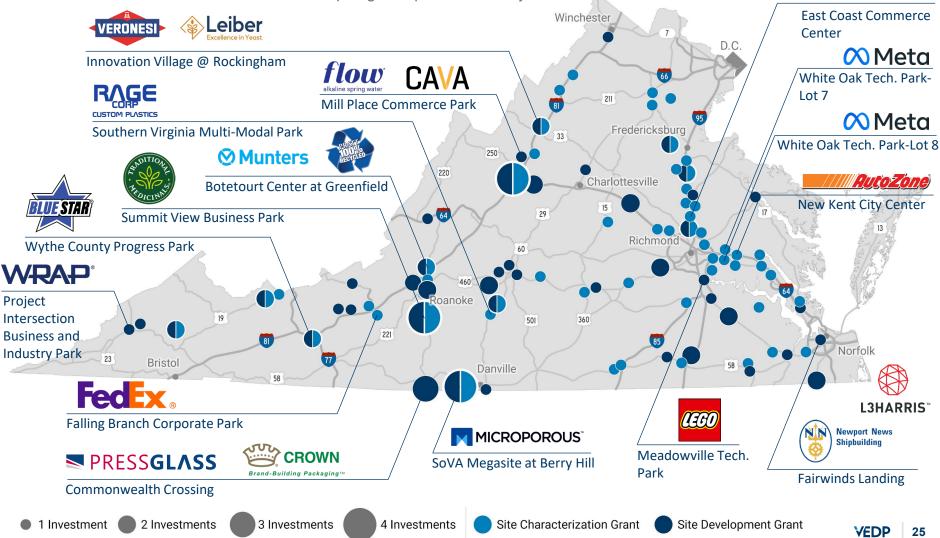
2023: A HISTORIC TURNING POINT FOR VBRSP WITH \$109M INVESTED



2024: ANOTHER GROUNDBREAKING YEAR FOR VBRSP WITH \$126M AWARDED

FY24-Present: \$126M invested – \$1,629M pledged capex and 2,676 jobs

FY17-Present: \$245M invested – \$5,864M pledged capex and 9,861 jobs



SANMAR

ALREADY, THOUSANDS OF JOBS ARE BEING CREATED ON SITES THAT RECEIVED RECENT VBRSP GRANTS

Since 2017, VBRSP sites have won:

9,800+ DIRECT JOBS

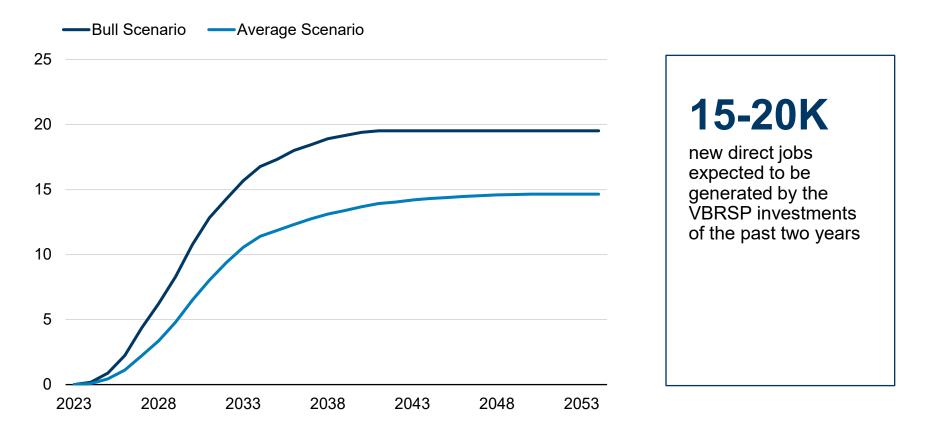
\$5.8B+ CAPEX

Select Projects Won	FY	Jobs ¹	Investment
Microporous Southern Virginia Megasite at Berry Hill	2025	2,000	\$1,300M
Lego Meadowville Technology Park	2022	1,700	\$1,000M
SanMar East Coast Commerce Center	2023	1,000	\$50M
Press Glass Commonwealth Crossing Business Centre	2023	500	\$200M
Autozone New Kent City Center	2022	300	\$180M
Munters Botetourt Center at Greenfield	2021	200	\$36M
Rage Corporation Southern Virginia Multi-Modal Park	2020	200	\$34M

Note: Projects selected based on job count ¹Jobs and Investment are approximated Source: VEDP project data as of December 2024

OVER THE NEXT ~15 YEARS, <u>FY23-FY24 VBRSP INVESTMENTS</u> ARE ESTIMATED TO GENERATE APPROXIMATELY 15K-20K DIRECT JOBS

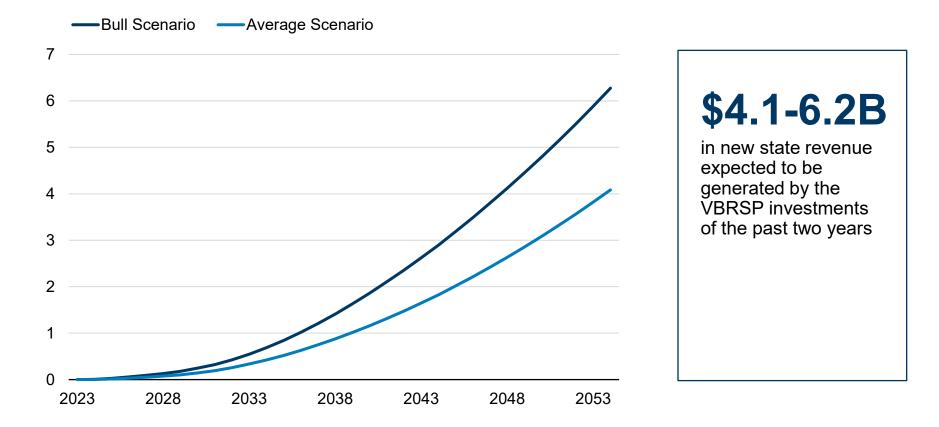
Direct jobs estimated to be created due to FY23-FY24 VBRSP investment Cumulative job creation, thousands of direct jobs (2023-2054)^{1,2}



¹Job creation impacts from due diligence grants, site characterization grants not incorporated given early-stage data on those sites, therefore the above is likely to be an underestimate. Coastal Virginia Megasite job estimates were excluded from total. Given the site's early stage of development, funding was considered a due diligence grant ²Some sites may require additional pre- or post-prospect investments to realize job creation of FY23-24 grants Source: VBRSP program data, VEDP analysis

WHILE JOB CREATION FROM <u>FY23-24 VBRSP</u> PLATEAUS, REVENUES CONTINUE TO ACCRUE, GENERATING BILLIONS IN STATE REVENUE

Gross state revenue estimated due to FY23-FY24 VBRSP investment Cumulative inflation-adjusted gross revenue, \$B (2023-2054)^{1,2}



¹¹Revenue impacts from due diligence grants, site characterization grants not incorporated given early-stage data on those sites, therefore the above is likely to be an underestimate. Coastal Virginia Megasite job estimates were excluded from total. Given the site's early stage of development, funding was considered a due diligence grant
 ²Est. state revenue net of incentives will be depicted in later slides
 Source: VBRSP program data, VEDP analysis

DP 28

MAXIMUM IMPACT IS ACHIEVED WHEN STATE AND LOCAL PARTNERS PLAY TO THEIR STRENGTHS

Strong state-level leadership provides:

- Strategic, macro perspective
- Unique intelligence and technical expertise
- Predictable and adequate funding stream

Local economic developers play a foundational role, including:

- Preliminary site identification and assessment
- Engaging community and building support
- Significant matching funds
- Implementing grants



\$100M/YEAR IN STATE FUNDING FOR VBRSP WILL CLOSE THE JOB GROWTH GAP AND ALLOW ALL REGIONS TO SHARE IN THE GROWTH



~\$100M/YEAR

ANNUAL STATE INVESTMENT IN VBRSP OVER THE NEXT DECADE (IN ADDITION TO LOCAL MATCHING INVESTMENT)

- ¹Based on employment growth projections accessed by VEDP from Moody's Analytics as of April 2022. Virginia's job growth target based on average projected growth rate of top ten states
- ²Total employment gap divided by average sector multipliers to estimate additional direct jobs, analysis also assumes that Knowledge Work industries will generate above baseline employment growth to fill part of the gap
- ³Based on the midpoint of a range: 35,000 50,000 for additional direct employment and 36 44 for additional sites ⁴Estimates reflect sites 100 acres or larger only. It is assumed that other sources will address site needs <99 acres (private, local, GOVA, etc.)

COMPETITOR STATE INVESTMENT

Tennessee spent **\$170 million** to purchase and develop the Memphis Regional Megasite, which landed the Ford Blue Oval City electric vehicle plant (5,800 jobs/\$5.6B CAPEX).

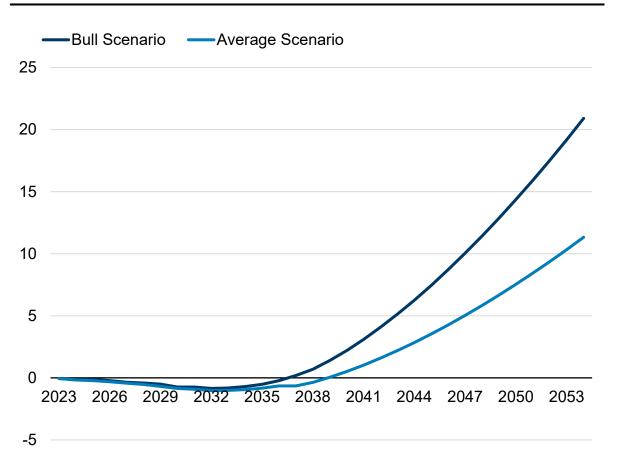
Michigan disbursed **\$259 million** to support the acquisition and development of the Mundy Township Megasite. It's believed they are competing for a semiconductor plant with the site.

North Carolina allocated **\$110 million** to establish a Megasite Readiness Program and identified five sites as having the potential to become "hot spots" for industrial development.

Georgia invested **\$61 million** to purchase the Bryan County Megasite, which won Hyundai's electric vehicle plant (8,100 jobs/\$5.5B CAPEX).

TEN YEARS OF CONTINUOUS SITE INVESTMENTS THROUGH VBRSP WILL ADD BILLIONS TO VIRGINIA'S TAX BASE OVER THIRTY YEARS

Est. net state revenue, VBRSP FY23-24 and investments of \$100M/yr FY25-32 Cumulative inflation-adjusted net revenue, \$B in 2024 dollars (2023-2054)^{1,2}



\$10-20B+

Est. cumulative net revenue over 30 years generated by ten years of VBRSP investment (FY23-24 & \$100M/yr for eight years)

190-300K

Est. total jobs created over 30 years by ten years of VBRSP investment

(FY23-24 & \$100M/yr for eight years)

¹Impacts from due diligence grants, site characterization grants not incorporated given early-stage data on those sites, therefore the above is likely to be an underestimate. Coastal Virginia Megasite job estimates were excluded from total. Given the site's early stage of development, funding was considered a due diligence grant ²Incorporates costs of estimated project incentives anticipated to locate on VBRSP sites Source: VBRSP program data, VEDP incentive data, VEDP analysis

THANK YOU

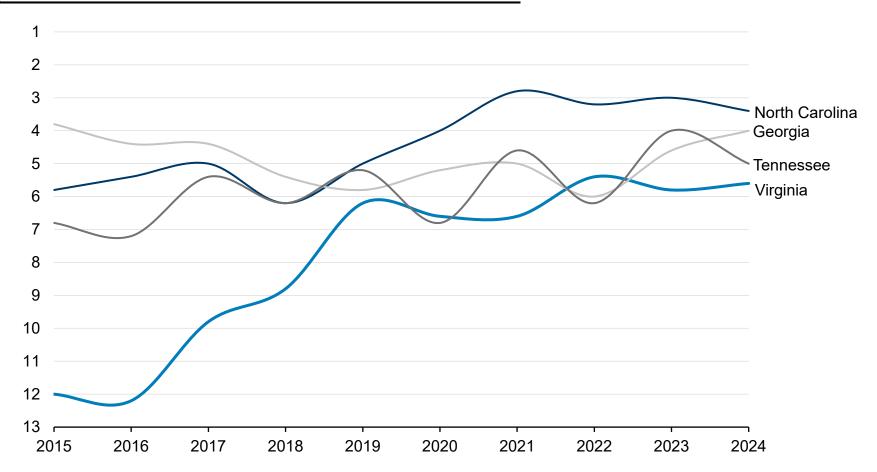


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APPENDIX

VIRGINIA HAS SEEN MARKED IMPROVEMENT IN BUSINESS CLIMATE RANKINGS OVER THE PAST DECADE, REMAINS BEHIND PEERS



Average state rank in selected national business climate rankings^{1,2}

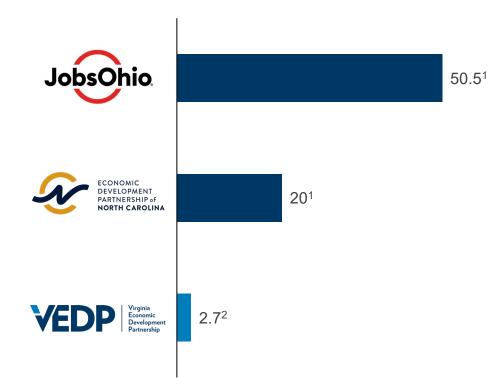
¹Business Facilities lists only the top ten ranked states. In years where a state was not in the top ten, they were assigned eleventh for the purposes of the average

²Area Development and Site Selection have not yet released in 2024, 2023 values are used until their release Source: CNBC; *Site Selection*; *Chief Executive*; *Business Facilities; Area Development*; VEDP analysis

COMPETITOR STATES ARE INVESTING IN MARKETING 8 TO 20 TIMES MORE THAN WHAT VIRGINIA IS CURRENTLY DOING

Marketing Budget

Contract expenses may be also included, \$M



¹Budget for FY22

²Budget for FY24

Source: JobsOhio Tax Returns; Jobs Ohio 2021 Annual Report Results; North Carolina Department of Commerce Memorandum 2022; EDPNC Staff Directory; North Carolina GA FY21-23 Biennium Appropriations Bill; North Carolina GA FY22-23 Revised Appropriations Bill

We Must Invest Like the Best State for Business

- Reach top execs consistently and repeatedly where they go for business news
- Become resource for top business reporters, garnering earned media hits in premier national media outlets nationally
- Generate and maximize more leads in target industries
- Execute regional-specific, mid- to large-scale marketing campaigns for Virginia's efforts (e.g., FDI, site development, FAM tours, Int'l Trade)
- Ultimately go from reaching thousands to millions of business decision makers with our efforts

VIRGINIA BUSINESS READY SITES PROGRAM (VBRSP) PRIORITIES

Investment decisions will be made according to the following program priorities, based on a thorough analysis of each site and surrounding location

Improve market-ready site inventory

The leading priority of VBRSP is to increase the market-ready product portfolio across the Commonwealth of Virginia. With the ever-changing landscape of product demands and supply chain considerations, market-ready sites are in high demand, driving the need for a strong site product inventory

Create "high-win potential" sites

High-win potential sites are those which support demonstrated market demand. These sites are expected to locate a project within 18 months of VBRSP project completion

Advance sites from lower tiers

The program recognizes the need to develop a robust inventory of sites across the Commonwealth, which at current state, may vary in the development spectrum. Therefore, projects that advance sites from Tiers 1 through 3 to Tiers 4 or 5 will be a priority

Focus on sites with potential for regional and state-wide impact

VBRSP will fund sites that are at least 100 contiguous developable acres¹, however it aims to fund larger sites given the potential for regional and state-level impact of project wins at these sites

Ensure geographic diversity

Geographic diversity will ensure that site demands of any investor across a wide spectrum of project parameters can be met across Virginia (proximity to supplier, industry cluster, etc.), and that all regions participate in Virginia's economic growth

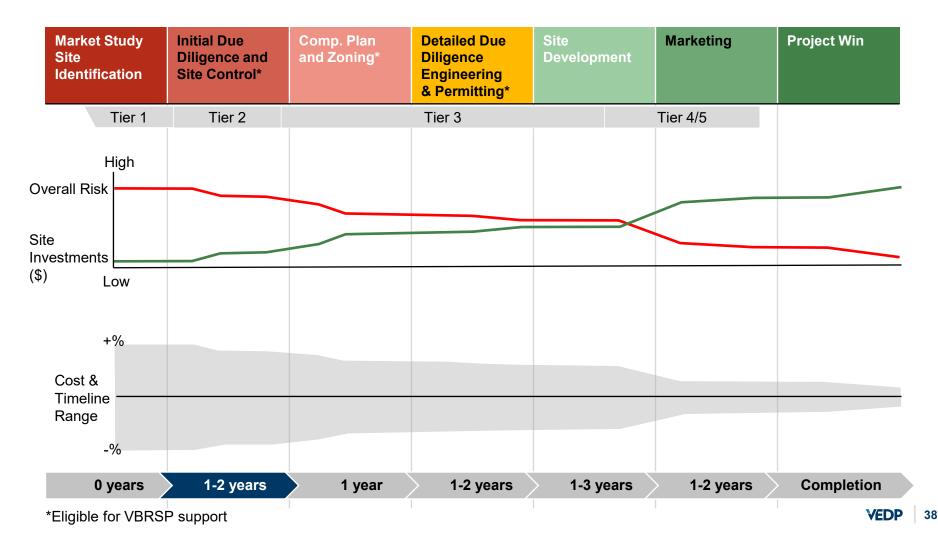
Practice fiduciary stewardship

The program will carefully consider the total investment required for each site and the anticipated return on investment for each potential project to ensure the grant funds are responsibly invested

¹GOVA Regions 1 and 2 will be eligible if the site is at least 50 contiguous developable acres.

MEGASITE DEVELOPMENT REQUIRES LONG-TERM COMMITMENTS TO REDUCE RISK AND FURTHER QUANTIFY THE COST AND TIMELINE

- Megasites require an average \$225M+ in pre-prospect investment (and \$575M+ to fully develop)
- Megasites typically require at least five years of development to reach "market readiness"



VIRGINIA BUSINESS READY SITES ACQUISITION PROGRAM (VBRSAP) EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

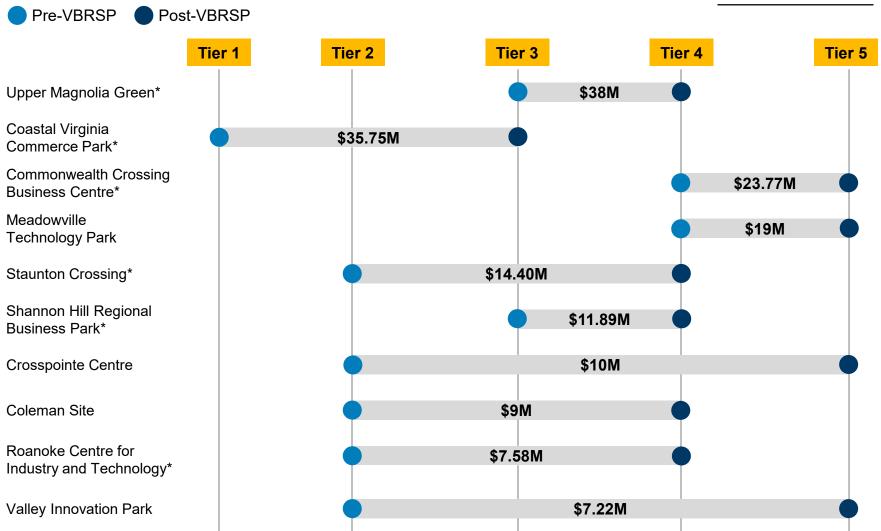
Background

- In the 2023 session, the General Assembly created the Virginia Business Ready Sites Acquisition Program (VBRSAP) and allocated \$75M for Fiscal Year 2024.
- Program's objective is to identify and fill gaps in the Commonwealth's portfolio of large industrial properties for the State to purchase or option for large-scale economic development projects.
- Program disperses funds to (1) acquire or option properties, (2) conduct site development activities and (3) market and disperse properties to private employers on large-scale economic development projects.
- Program directs VEDP, in consultation with DGS and OAG, to (1) develop guidelines, (2) identify potentially eligible sites, and (3) initiate negotiations for the purchase or option of these sites.
- MEI and the Governor review and approve proposals to purchase sites, option sites, and any project development agreements for large-scale economic development projects.

Progress to Date

- Guidelines have been prepared and are ready for the Senate Committee on Finance and Appropriations and the House Committee on Appropriations to review and provide feedback.
- A site identification project was initiated to identify and fill gaps in the Commonwealth's portfolio.
 - Market demand analysis was conducted to determine which strategic markets in the state are best suited for attracting high-priority manufacturing sectors.
 - Following the market evaluation, the existing site inventory was evaluated in these strategic markets, and critical
 missing properties were identified.
 - VEDP and consultants then used a best-in-class tool to rank properties using quantitative analysis to evaluate factors such as workforce availability, site developability, utility infrastructure, and transportation.
 - Eight top sites were selected for further evaluation, including order-of-magnitude cost estimates and in-depth economic ROI impact analysis.
- VEDP has confirmed the availability of several top sites and seeks direction on the next steps.

SITES THAT RECEIVE VBRSP FUNDING MAKE SIGNIFICANT PROGRESS TOWARD BECOMING PROJECT-READY



NOT COMPREHENSIVE

TO SUPPORT VIRGINIA'S JOB GROWTH TARGETS, AN ONGOING INVESTMENT OF ~\$100M/YR IN SITE DEVELOPMENT IS REQUIRED

Type of cost	Est. ten-year total investment (\$M)	Expected Commonwealth share (%)	Est. ten-year Commonwealth share (\$M)
Due Diligence	20 – 30	~60%	10 – 20
Water / Sewer	450 – 750	~60%	270 – 450
Transportation	480 - 800	~60%	290 – 480
Strategic Power, Gas, and Grading	380 – 640	~60%	230 – 380
Total	1,330 – 2,220	~60%	800 – 1,330

~\$100M/YEAR WE NEED A PREDICTABLE, ONGOING INVESTMENT IN SITE DEVELOPMENT	
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IN 2019, VEDP RECEIVED \$2M TO LAUNCH A FIRST OF ITS KIND EFFORT TO EVALUATE THE STATEWIDE SITE PORTFOLIO

